





## **Learning Objectives**

- 1. Learn at least 3 benefits of yoga for kids.
- Learn at least 3 yoga movement poses, at least 3 yoga breathing techniques & at least 3 different relaxation and/or affirmation strategies that can be used with kids and the benefits for each.
- Learn at least 3 ways that yoga strategies can be incorporated into daily routines in a childcare setting and at least 3 resources for obtaining further information regarding yoga for kids to support implementation.

Yoga for Radiant Kids – Presented by: Angela Moorad, MS, CCC-SLP, IAYT, RCYP-Oklahoma Child Care Association Spring Conference – April 16, 2011



### Yoga is...

- To "yoke", "unite", "be whole".
- The union of body (postures), mind (inner focus) & spirit (breath).
  - A holistic practice.
  - Adaptable to almost any level of physical or developmental ability.
  - A gentle, noncompetitive form of exercise that all children can enjoy.

### Yoga is not...

· A religion.

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## Yoga for Radiant Kids

Radiant (adj.): bright and shining with joy, hope, love, confidence, or happiness.

See a child's awe and pride as he moves in a new way or tries something new.

Hear a child's laughter as she feels joyful while having fun practicing yoga.

Yoga creates a context for each child to thrive and emerge in their brightest light.

All children deserve to be bright, light and radiant and to see those things within themselves.

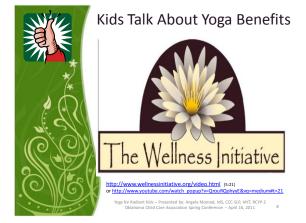
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## Benefits of Yoga for Kids

- · Strength, flexibility, balance
- · Concentration, focus and attention
- · Inner strength and body awareness
- · Confidence and self-esteem
- · Creativity and imagination
- · Awareness of breath
- · Relaxation and self-control
- Feeling of well-being and respect for others

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### More Benefits of Yoga

- Maintains smooth functioning and health of body systems
- Relaxes body and mind, reduces stress and anxiety
- Boots metabolism, lymphatic circulation and hormonal circulation
- Improves immune response system
- · Enhances digestion
- Improves memory and ability to follow directions
- Increases lung capacity and facilitates deeper

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### What do you need?

While yoga for adults often has lots of "stuff" like mats, bolsters, straps, etc., all you really need in order to do yoga with kids is...

- · A child
- An adult
- · A little space
- · Imagination & creativity

Many items you already have can be used as props to add to the yoga fun!

Many of the yoga strategies can be done in less than 1 minute and would be easy to incorporate into daily routines.

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#### A Word About Yoga Mats

Yoga mats are not a necessity but can be helpful to define each child's space. If you decide to use them here are a few things to consider:

- Look for mats that are free of toxins (lead, phalates) & are resistant to bacteria.
- If mats are used, wash with non-toxic mat cleanser and dry after each use.
- Choose plain yoga mats in calming colors.

While the designs on some yoga mats may be "cute", they can be distracting, can be taken literally (ex: I can only do "frog pose" on the mat with the frog) and can flake/peel off and sometimes contain harmful things like lead.

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### Getting Ready for Yoga

- Not on a full tummy
- Comfy clothing
- Bare feet or socks on non-slip surface
- Choose a space that will be safe for movement
- Chose music carefully for the effect you are wanting (rythmic – calming vs. quick tempo – energizing). Watch for overstimulation.
- Chose any props you want to add
- Choose the yoga strategies to use

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#### A Balanced Yoga Approach

- Warm-up exercises
- · Asanas (poses)
- · Pranayama (breathing)
- Yamas & Niyamas (character education)
- · Mantras (positive affirmations)
- · Relaxation (includes guided imagery)

Yoga is not just "poses". It also includes what happens along the way - how you breathe, how you are listening to your body, and how your mind is focused on the present moment.

Yoga is a personal activity that looks different with each

Yoga is not about how we "look" on the outside, it is about how we "feel" on the inside.



#### Keys to Keeping it Fun

- Relax children are sensitive to adult moods.
- Children are big souls in little bodies. They respond best to positive words & praise.
- Do not compare children to each other.
- Model poses and use visual aides (yoga pose cards, stuffed animals, dolls).
- Children learn best from their own experience. Don't try to make children do the poses "perfectly". The key is to "guide" them in exploring yoga in a safe way. Phrase assistance in a positive way.

Keep instructions simple, one step at a time.

Provide a safe place for breaks. Let them know they can take a break when they need one by sitting or laying



### Warm-Up Exercises for Kids

Hand Rubbing Warm Ups



By: Barbara Gini from BodyLogique /S.M.Art Kids Yoga



### Warm-Up Exercises for Kids

Washing Machine & Dryer





### Warm-Up Exercises for Kids

Sun Breath & Stretch



http://www.voutube.com/watch\_popup?v=aYJ7s-nwa24&vg=medium (1:47) By: Lani Rosen-Gallagher from Full of Joy Yoga

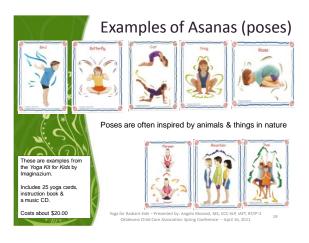
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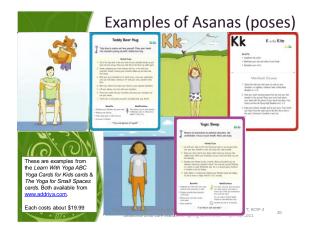


## Asanas (poses)

- Kids' yoga poses are based on basic adult yoga poses, with modifications so they are developmentally appropriate.
- Kids' yoga groups are more dynamic than adult yoga classes, incorporating songs, storytelling, toys and games to keep them engaged.
- Kids "play" at yoga, just like they play to learn everything else.

The goal is not the perfect pose... it is to engage the child in experiencing yoga.







## Free Kids Yoga Activities

A free alphabetical list of more than 35 kids yoga poses with instructions, pictures & benefits for each is available on the Yoga in My School website at: http://yogainmyschool.com/yoga-101/poses/alphabetical-list-of-poses/

There are tons of free video clips of kids yoga activities available online at YouTube. Here are a few favorites:

The Sun Dance Kids Yoga -

http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=g6B\_OaTQm2I

Fly Like a Butterfly from Radiant Child Yoga -

Full of Joy Yoga kids - Yoga Freeze Dance -

Pre-K Class doing Yoga -

http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=j4wOKgcXcm8

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#### Basic Principles of Asanas (poses)

- <u>Simple</u> Stick to basic yoga poses. Advanced yoga poses should not be attempted by children (ex: headstands, extreme back bends, etc.).
- <u>Short</u> The poses should not be held for too long

   only a couple of breaths for younger children.
- Slowly Listen to your own body and do not do anything that hurts. Move slowly in/out of poses.
- · Breathe Remember to breathe.
- <u>Both Sides</u> Do poses on each side of the body for about an equal amount of time.

<u>Balance</u> - Provide a balance of poses that move and stretch the body into motion with those that provide quietness and relaxation.

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#### Asanas That Promote Relaxation

- Stillness and quiet are just as important as action and movement.
- Children are bombarded with stimuli of all kinds and can become tense and stressed in our fastpaced society.
- Yoga can help them discover the joy of stillness and teach them how to concentrate.
- Poses that promote relaxation: Easy Pose, Lotus, Mouse/Child's Pose, Lying Flat (Savasana/Do Nothing Doll/Yogic Sleep), etc.

In general, poses that provide "extension" are alerting & those that provide "flexion" are calming.

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#### Pranayama (Controlled Breathing)

- Increases blood oxygenation and can produce calming or energizing effects.
- Basic guidelines:
  - Breathe in through your nose as you expand, lift or open your body.
  - Exhale as you contract or close your body.
- Helps to use a flower as an image to breathe in through the nose like "sniffing" and a candle as an image of blowing out when you breathe out.
- Breathing in through the nose warms, slows and cleans your breath

Using the breath in different ways (buzzing, yawning, blowing, sighing, hissing, roaring) helps to relieve

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Swimming Stuffies: Kids Breathing Exercise



By: Donna Freeman from Yoga In My School

The goal is to have the child use belly breathing to lift the stuffed animal on an inhale and lower it on an exhale. This action makes the stuffy appear to swim in the waves of the breath. This technique is extremely effective with pre-school kids and those with special needs.



#### Breathing with a Hoberman Sphere



By: Barbara Gini from BodyLogique /S.M.Art Kids Yoga

Expand the Hoberman sphere as you breathe in through your NOSE (it expands just like your lungs expand as they fill with air).

Contract the Hoberman sphere as you breathe out (it gets smaller just like your lungs do when you breathe out).

· Faster pace = energizing "loud breath Slower pace = calming "quiet breath"





### Positive Affirmations

Manifest Your Magnificence Affirmation Cards For Kids Relax Kids Mood Cards

- The child picks a card (helps to limit it to 2-3 choices).
- · If they can read, the child reads the card aloud about himself or herself.
- · If needed, an adult reads the card to the child and has them imitate the positive affirmation (either verbally, through sign or if needed with a communication device).

Often children, especially those with special needs, get the message that something is wrong or needs to be "fixed" in them. It is important that all children know that they are special, important and loved just for "being" and not because of something they "do".

**Guided Imagery** Using simple "guided imagery" is fun and helps the kids use their imagination during relaxation at the Relax Kids - free kids guided imagery & affirmations http://www.relaxkids.com/21days/online/index.html Also available as a PDF at: http://www.relaxkids.com/21days/21-day-programme.pdf My Favorite Color: A Guided Visualization for Relaxation - free audio clip online http://yogainmyschool.com/2010/06/15/my-favourite-colour-a-guidedvisualization-for-relaxation/ Several short guided relaxation scripts are also in the book Once Upon a Pose (pgs. 108-110)



## Yamas (character education)

Yamas are social disciplines how we behave toward others

- · Non-violence
- Truthfulness
- · Non-stealing
- · Moderation/self-control
- · Generous/not greedy



## Niyamas (character education)

Niyamas are personal disciplines how we care for ourselves

- Cleanliness
- Contentment
- · Self-discipline/Doing our best
- · Study/Learning
- · Living with love & positive thoughts



### Ideas for Yoga in Childcare Settings

- Mountain Pose when standing in line.
- Mouse/Child's Pose as a way to calm before naptime.
- Pairing yoga poses with storytime as a multisensory way for kids to learn. May especially help kids who have a difficult time sitting still to listen.
- Deep breathing to help calm kids before they escalate into a tantrum.
- Warm-up activities prior to circle time.

Using chime bar as a way to gain kids attention.

Calming poses after active or outdoor play.





#### Resources

My Omazing Kids Yoga blog & Facebook page has lots of kids voga ideas & resources: (O<sub>Mazing</sub>

http://omazingkidsyoga.wordpress.com/ http://www.facebook.com/OMazingKidsYoga

BodyLogique/S.M.Art Kids Yoga has a great kids yoga website, Facebook page, YouTube channel & blogs:

http://smartkidsyoga.webs.com/ http://bodylogique.blogspot.com/ http://www.bodylogique.com/ http://www.facebook.com/BodyLogique http://www.youtube.com/user/bodylogique

Yoga in My School has a great website, Facebook page & YouTube channel Yoga •

http://yogainmyschool.com/ http://www.facebook.com/pages/yogainmyschoolcom/119611714090 http://www.youtube.com/user/homyogachick



### Resources



This fun website has more than 40 free video clips of classroom-adapted yoga activities sorted into "Energize", "Calm" & Focus

> www.classroomyogaproject.org http://amimeencanta.com/yogabites2010/home.html





